

Python 3000

http://www.aleax.it/gs_py3k.pdf

Alex Martelli,
w/many thanks to:
Guido van Rossum



©2009 Google -- aleax@google.com

Audience levels for this talk

守

Shu

("Retain")

破

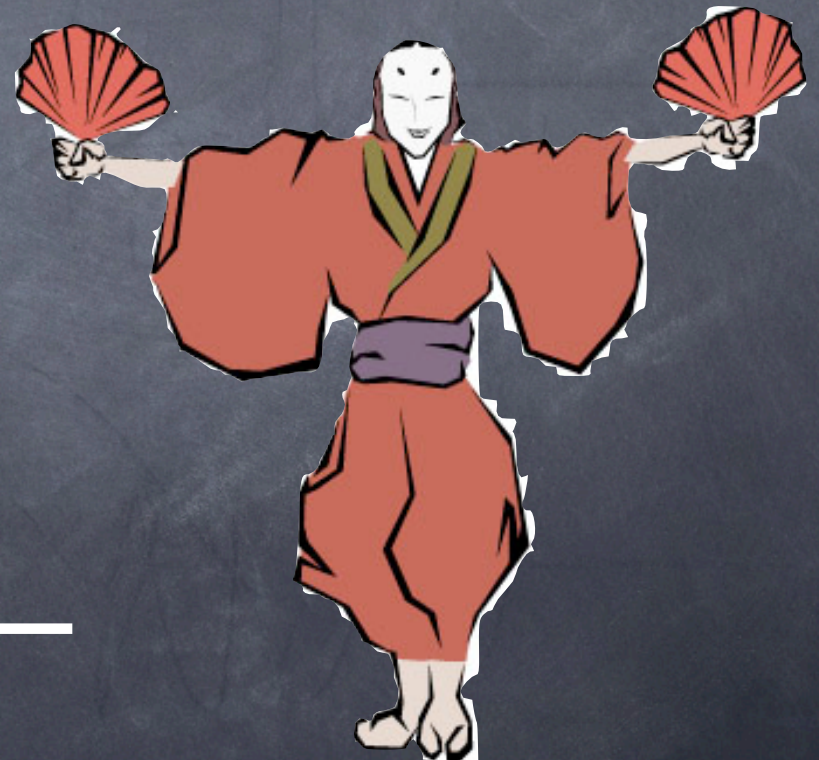
Ha

("Detach")



離

Ri

("Transcend")



Why Py3k

- “Open source needs to move or die” [Matz]
 - kind of like... sharks!–)
- Fix early design mistakes
 - classic classes, int division, print stmt, ...
- Time/space trade-offs change w/time
 - str/unicode, int/long, ...
- New paradigms  
 - iterables vs lists, arg annotations, ABCs, ...
- So: need for backwards-incompat changes
 - AKA... “breakages”!–)



Major Breakages

- Print function: `print(a, b, file=sys.stderr)`
- Distinguish sharply between text and data
 - `b"..."` for bytes literals
 - `"..."` for (Unicode) str literals
- Dict `keys()` gives set view (items, values too)
 - use `list()` in the rare case you need one!
- No default `<`, `<=`, `>`, `>=` implementation
 - `ordered-comparison` only when explicit
- `1/2` returns 0.5 (not 0!)
 - use `1//2` for explicit truncation

More Break[age] Dance

- No more "classic classes"
- Int/long unification
- No more "string exceptions"
 - Exceptions must subclass BaseException
- Exc syntax:
 - raise Exc(args) [from tb]
 - except Exc as var: ...



Many Small Breakages

- **remove:** ``...``, `<>`, `apply`, `basestring`, `buffer`, `callable`, `cmp`, `input`, `reduce`, `reload`, `cmp` arg to `sort`, `dict.has_key`, `map(None...)`, tuple args, `sys.maxint`, lots of `stdlib` (`compiler`, `gopherlib`, `md5`, ...)
- **kw:** `None`, `True`, `False`, `as`, `with`, `nonlocal`
- **rename:** `xrange` → `range`, `_nonzero_` → `_bool_`, `raw_input` → `input`, `.next` → `_next_`, `func_xxx` → `_xxx_`
- **&:** relative import, return iterators from `map/filter`, metaclass syntax, octal literals, `&c`, `&c`



But...: New Features!

- Argument annotations:
 - `def f(a: 2*2, b: 'hello') -> 42: ...`
- Abstract Base Classes
- Extended iterable unpacking:
 - `a, b, *x, y = range(5)` # 0, 1, [2, 3], 4
- New `str.format()` method:
 - `"Got {0} {kind}".format(42, kind='bugs')`
 - `"Got 42 bugs"`
- dictcomps, set lits & comps, binary lits, `bin()`, class decorators, `_prepare_`, stdlib stuff ...

Why move Py 2 -> Py 3

- Simpler, richer Unicode handling
- Smaller, simpler language
 - makes "Python fits your brain" more true!
- OOWTDI (Only One Way To Do It)
- Fewer surprises, exceptions to rules, traps and pitfalls, and more generally less cruft
- why wait a bit, if py3 is a better language?
 - mostly, if you need 3rd party extensions or tools that don't support py3 yet!
 - stay portable to .NET, JVM, embedded...

The '2to3' Tool

- Context-free source-to-source translator
- Handles syntactic changes best
 - E.g. `print; `...`; <>; except E, v:`
- Handles built-ins pretty well
 - E.g. `xrange()`, `apply()`, `d.keys()`
- Limits...:
 - Doesn't do type inferencing
 - Doesn't follow variables in your code



When To Switch

- No hurry! 2.6 is (& will be) fully supported
 - Probably 3-4 years or more
 - Release of 2.7 likely, 2.8 possible
 - 2.9 less likely; 2.10 is right out;-)
- Switch when both of these facts hold:
 - 1. You're ready
 - 2. All dependencies have been ported
- Tools like 2to3 to help you switch!



Be Prepared

- Start writing future-proof code for 2.5/2.6
- Don't bother with the trivial stuff:
 - The 2to3 tool handles much of this
 - E.g. callable(), `...`, <>, L suffix in long
- Focus on what 2to3 can't do:
 - Stop using obsolete modules &c
 - Start using iterators and generators



Things You Should Do Now

- Inherit all classes from `object`
 - and all exceptions from `[Base]Exception`
- Use `dict.iteritems()` etc.
- Use `xrange()`, `sorted(key=...)`
- Use `//` for floor division
- Define rich comparisons (`__eq__` & friends), NOT `__cmp__`
- in general: use Python 2.5 / 2.6 as such, do NOT rely on their "legacy" features
 - ...whether you plan a Py3 port or not!-)

What About Text Handling

- No silver bullet
- Isolate handling of encoded text
- In 2.6:
 - Use bytes and `b'...'` for all `*data*`
 - Even though they just alias `str` and `'...'`
 - Use unicode and `u'...'` for all `*text*`
- In 2.5: `'...'` for data, `u'...'` for text



Python 2.6

- Stable, compatible, supported!
- Many new 3.0 features backported
 - But not the new text / data distinction
- Warns about non-3.0-isms with `'-3'` flag
 - Especially things that 2to3 can't fix



Transition Strategies

- If you can: burn your bridges! :-)
- Otherwise:
 - Port to 2.6 first
 - Maintain 2.6 and 3.0 version together
 - *a good suite of tests* is crucial!!!
 - Derive 3.0 version from 2.6 source
 - Use 2to3 whenever you can
 - Fork code only where you have to



Porting C Extensions

- Fork your code or sprinkle with `#ifdef`
- We try to delete APIs or add new ones
 - But not break existing APIs that stay
 - # & type of arguments won't change
- 2.6: `str`, `unicode` → `PyString`, `PyUnicode`
 - `PyBytes` is an alias for `PyString`
- 3.0: `bytes`, `str` → `PyBytes`, `PyUnicode`
- Also: `PyInt` vs. `PyLong`



Release Schedule

- 2.6 and 3.0 final: both on 10/01/2008
- 2.6.1: 12/04/2008
- 3.0.1: 02/13/2009
- current: 3.1 α 2 (04/04/2009)
- future: 3.1 β early 05/09, final late 06/09
 - collections.OrderedDict, importlib, lib updates (IO, email, ipaddr, ipaddr, etree...)
- future: 2.7: no schedule fixed yet



Resources

- <http://python.org/> & links therefrom
- Books:
 - Python 3 for Absolute Beginners (APress)
 - haven't seen it; target date Apr 20
 - Programming in Python 3 (AW)
 - haven't reviewed it; out since Dec 26
 - Python 3 in a Nutshell (O'Reilly)
 - Anna & I started on it, "rough cut" PDF version by Christmas (no promises!-)
 - Dive into Python3: diveintopython3.org

Questions & Answers

http://www.aleax.it/gs_py3k.pdf

Q?

A!